

الكنيسة المعلقة

عمارة الكنائس في مصر

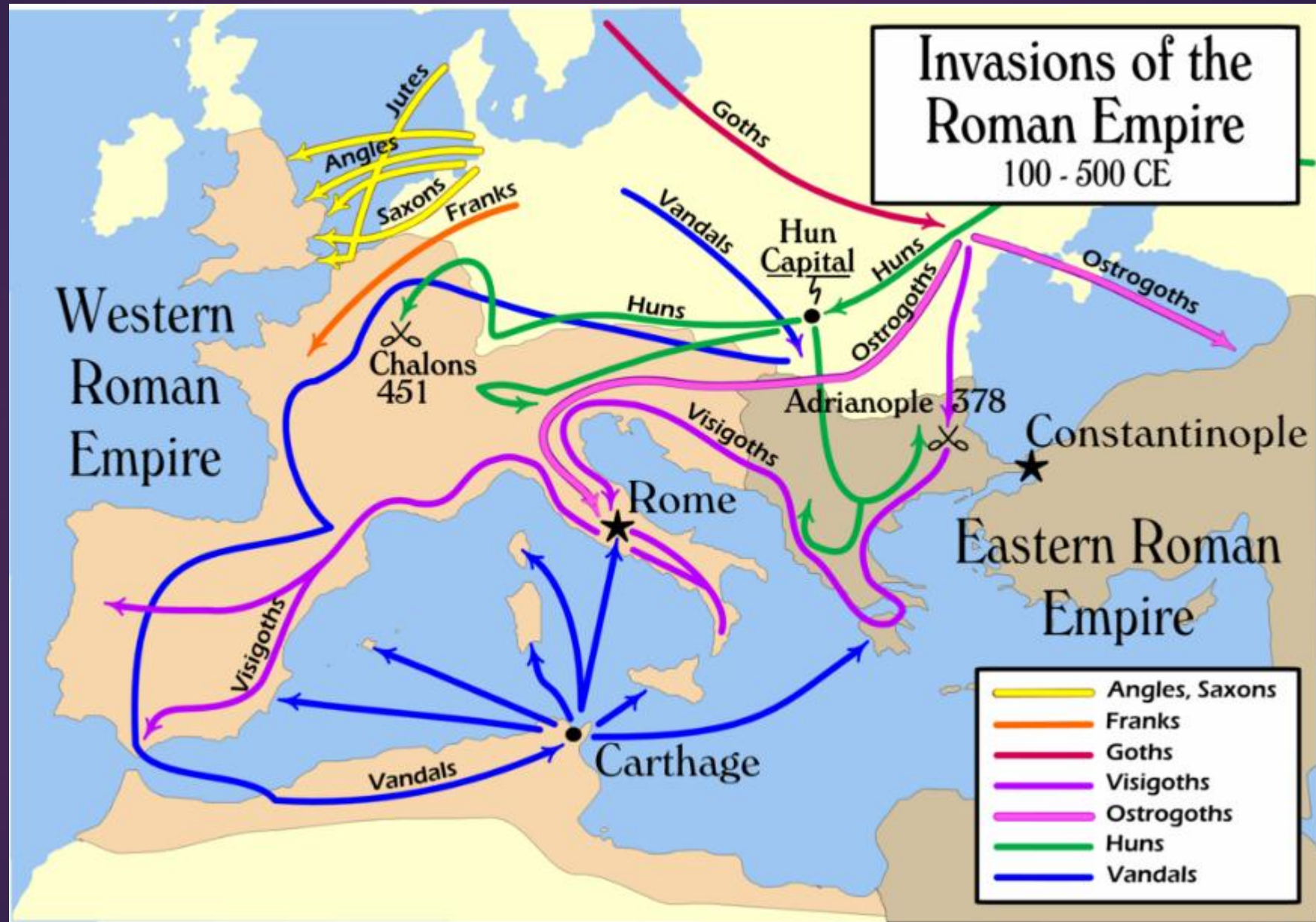
Church buildings in Egypt

Dr. Kamal Elgabalawy

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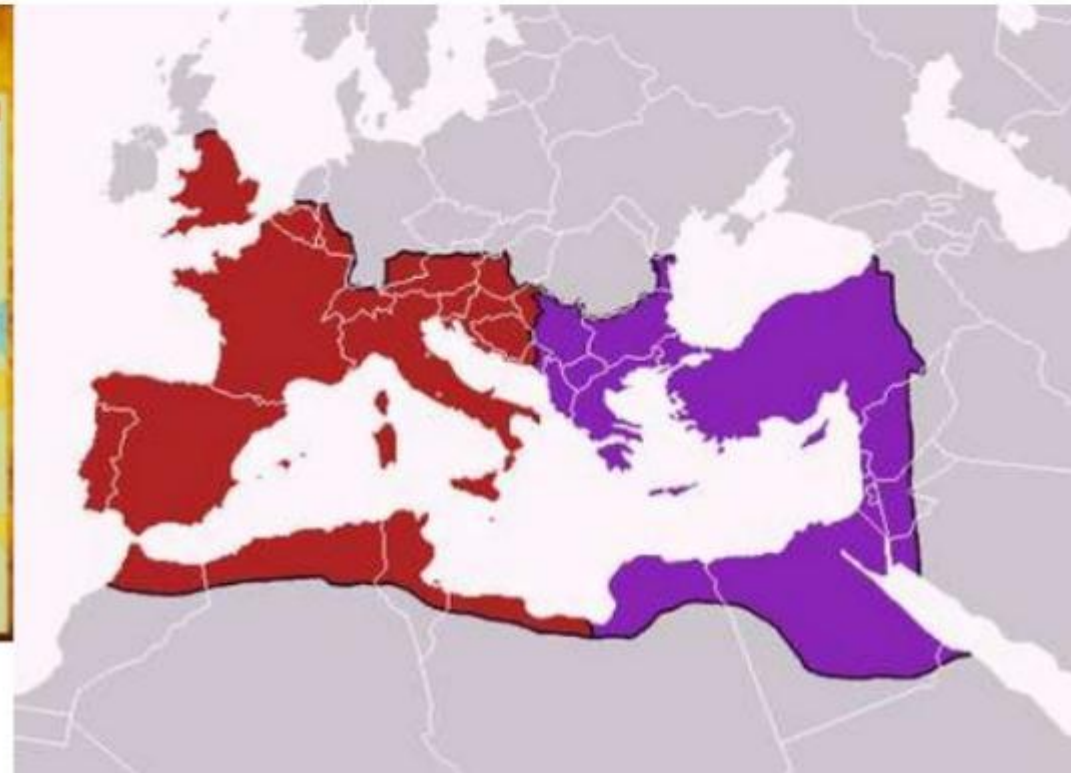
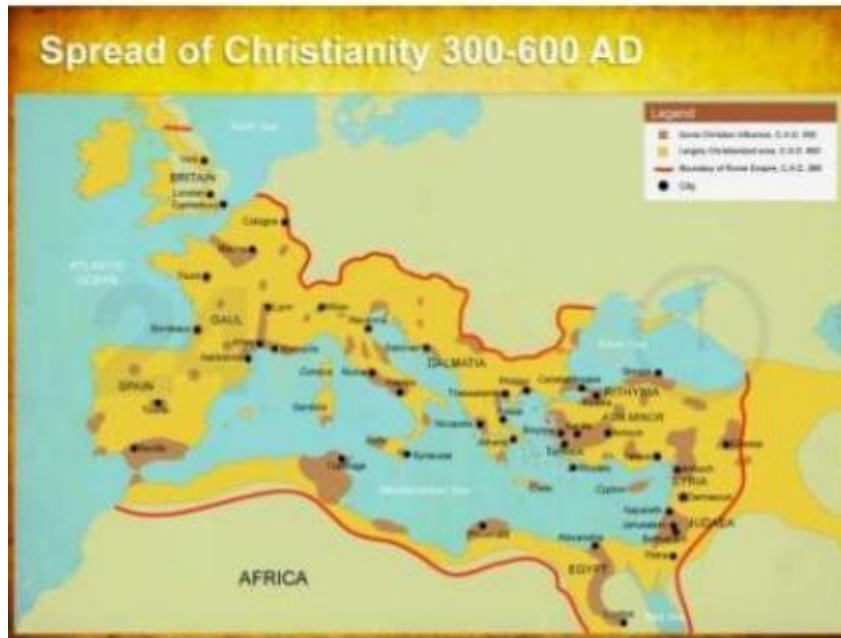


EARLY CHRISTIAN ARCHITECTURE

- Time period: 3rd-7th centuries
- The term Early Christian refers to the architecture related to Christian religion.
- After Christianity is recognized receiving official approval from Roman Empire. Christians begin constructing religious structures adapted from Roman prototypes.

BYZANTINE

- Time Period: 330-1453 CE
- The Byzantine or Eastern Roman Empire maintains Roman culture and buildings tradition before and after the fall of the city of Rome in 476 CE. - Imperial patronage encourages the Christian religion and the buildings of new structure. Orthodox Byzantine churches are domed and centrally planned with distinctive iconographic mosaic.

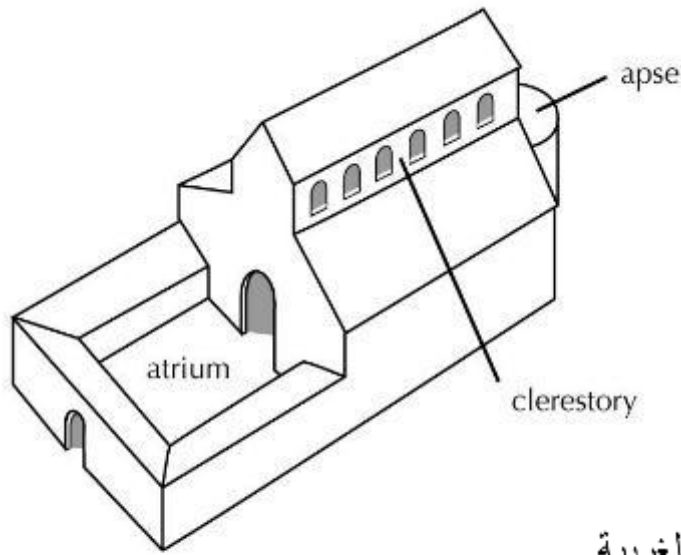


COMPARISON BETWEEN EARLY CHRISTIAN AND BYZANTINE ARCHITECTURE

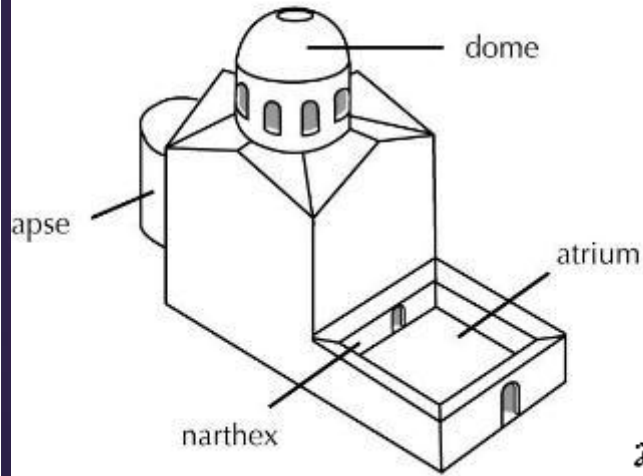
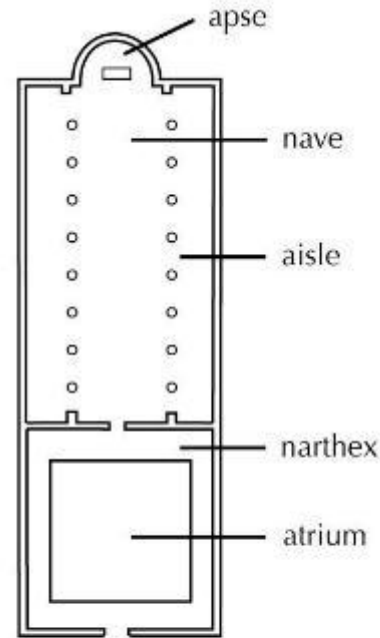
Student: Nguyen Tuan Viet – 13KTT

Early Christian vs. Byzantine Architecture		
	Early Christian	Byzantine
Where in Europe:	West.	East.
Capital:	Rome.	Byzantium/Constantinople.
Language:	Latin.	Greek.
Relationship between church and state:	Separation between church and state.	Union between church and state.
Type of Christianity:	Catholic.	Orthodox.
Art:	Catacomb paintings, mosaics.	Mosaics, icons.
Architecture:	Basilica-plan church.	Central-plan church.
Roof:	Flat timber.	Domed.
Roof support:	Post and lintel.	Pendentives.
Example:	S. Apollinare.	Hagia Sophia.
Time:	3 rd -7 th century CE	330-1453 CE

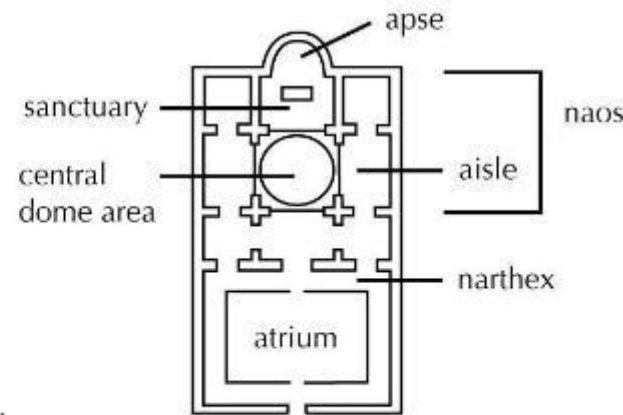
(Source: http://www2.palomar.edu/users/mhudelson/StudyGuides/ECvsByz_WA.html)



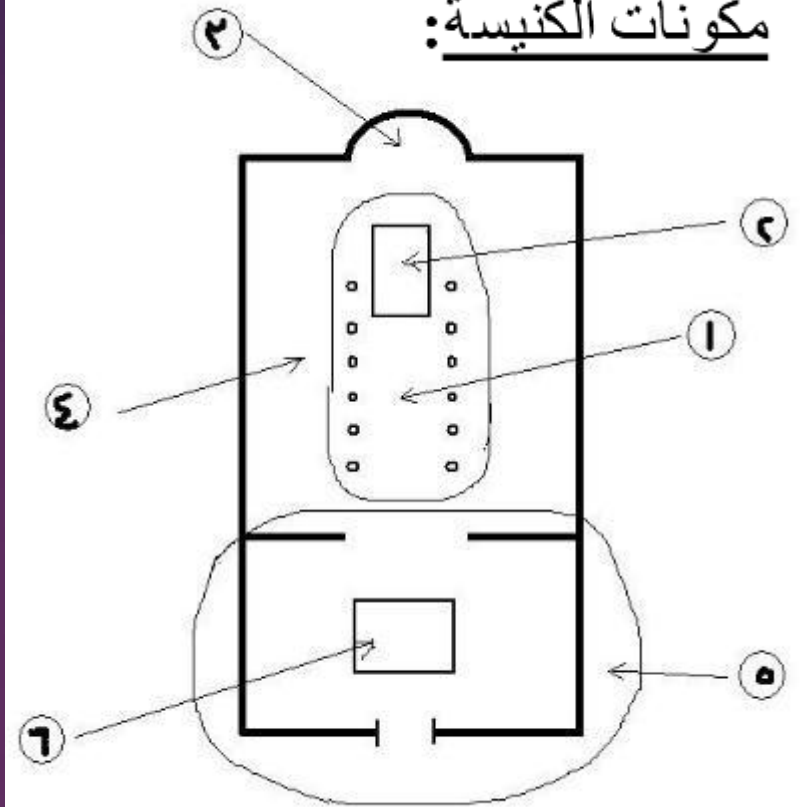
الامبراطورية الغربية
basilica-plan church



الامبراطورية الشرقية
central-plan church

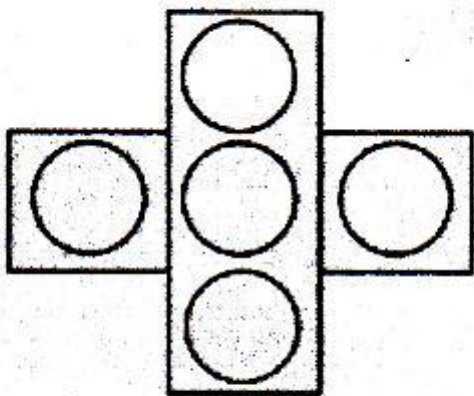


مكونات الكنيسة:

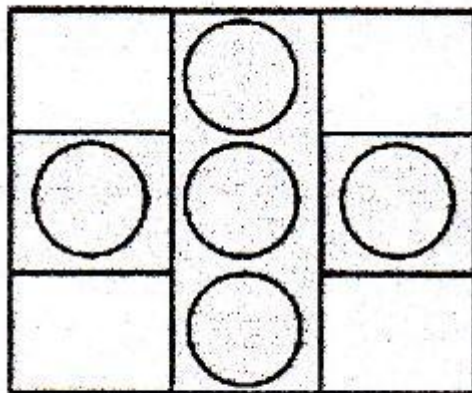


- ١- الصحن الرئيسي (nave)
- ٢- منطقة المرتلين (chair)
- ٣- منطقة القبلة (sanctuary)
- ٤- الممرات الجانبية (aisles)
- ٥- رواق الحماية (narthex)
- ٦- الفناء الداخلي (atrium)

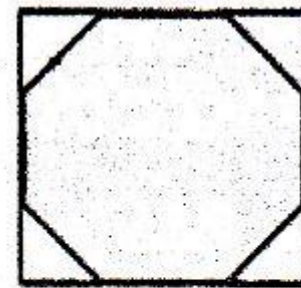
Types of Byzantine churches



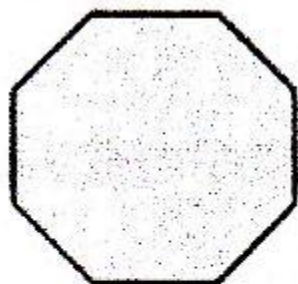
النوع الأول: صليب من
الداخل والخارج - كنيسة
سان مارك بالبنديقية



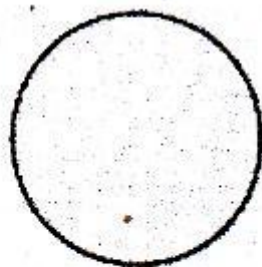
النوع الثاني: صليب من
الداخل ومن الخارج مربع -
كنيسة أيا صوفيا



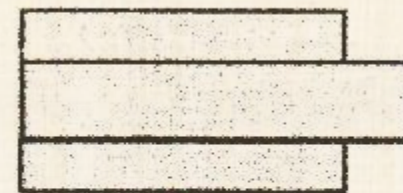
النوع الثالث: مئمن من الداخل
ومن الخارج مربع - كنيسة
سان سرجيوس بالقسطنطينية



النوع الرابع: مئمن من الداخل
ومن الخارج - كنيسة سان
فيتال في إيطاليا

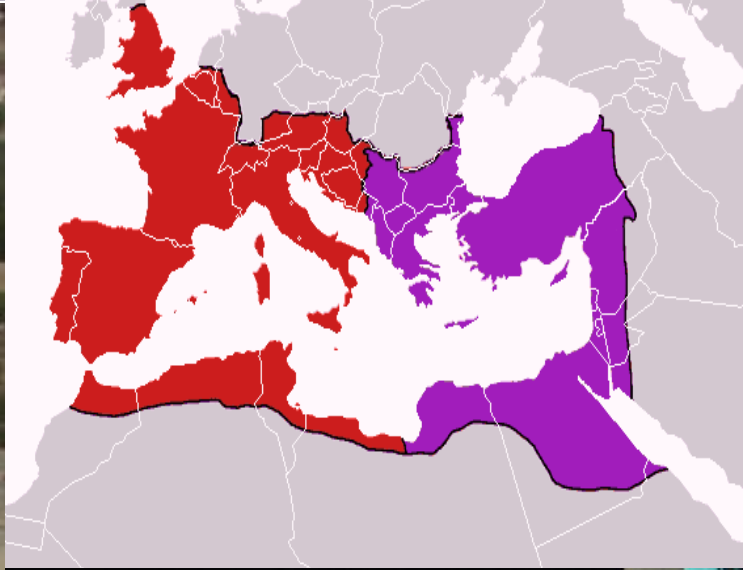


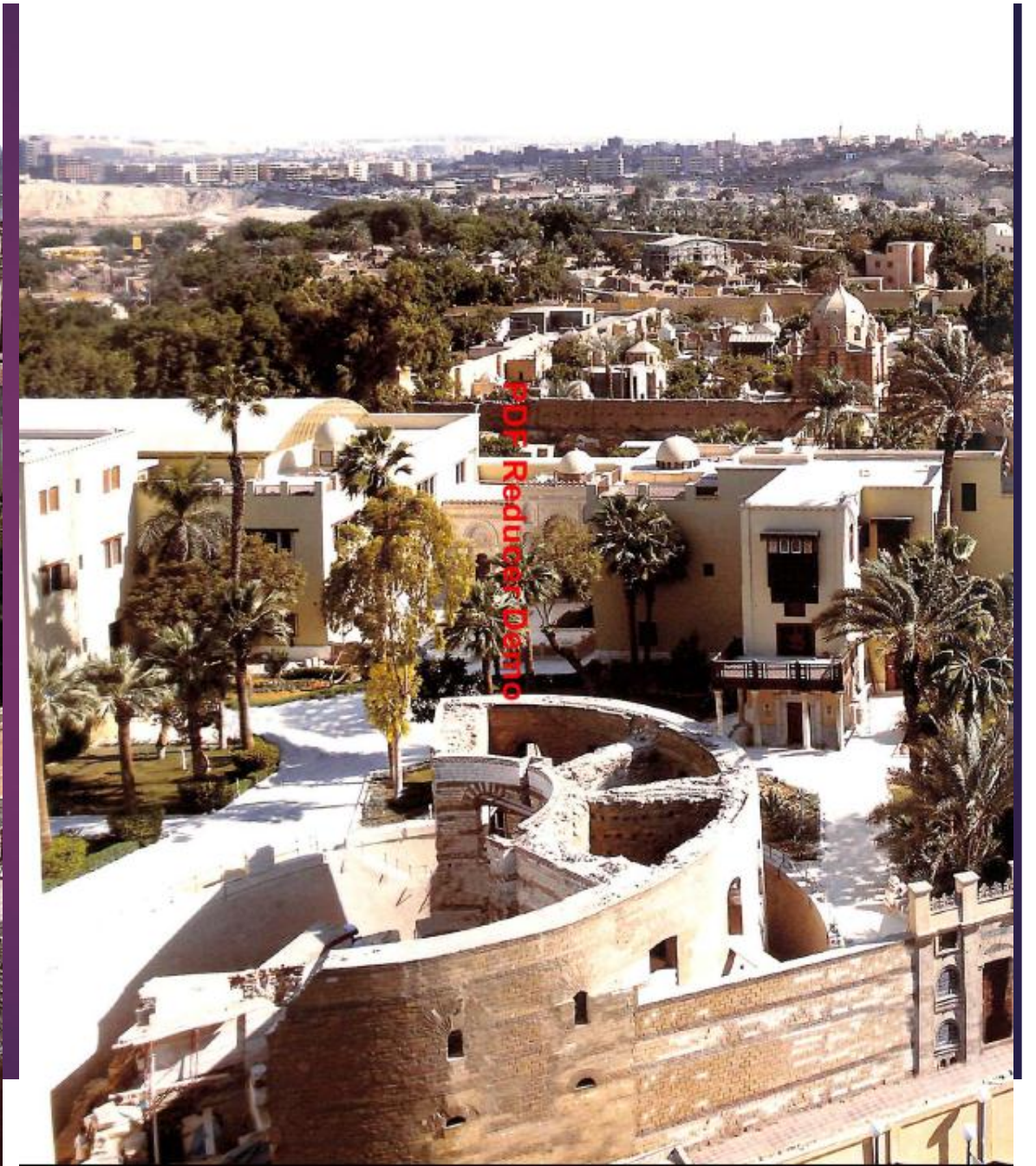
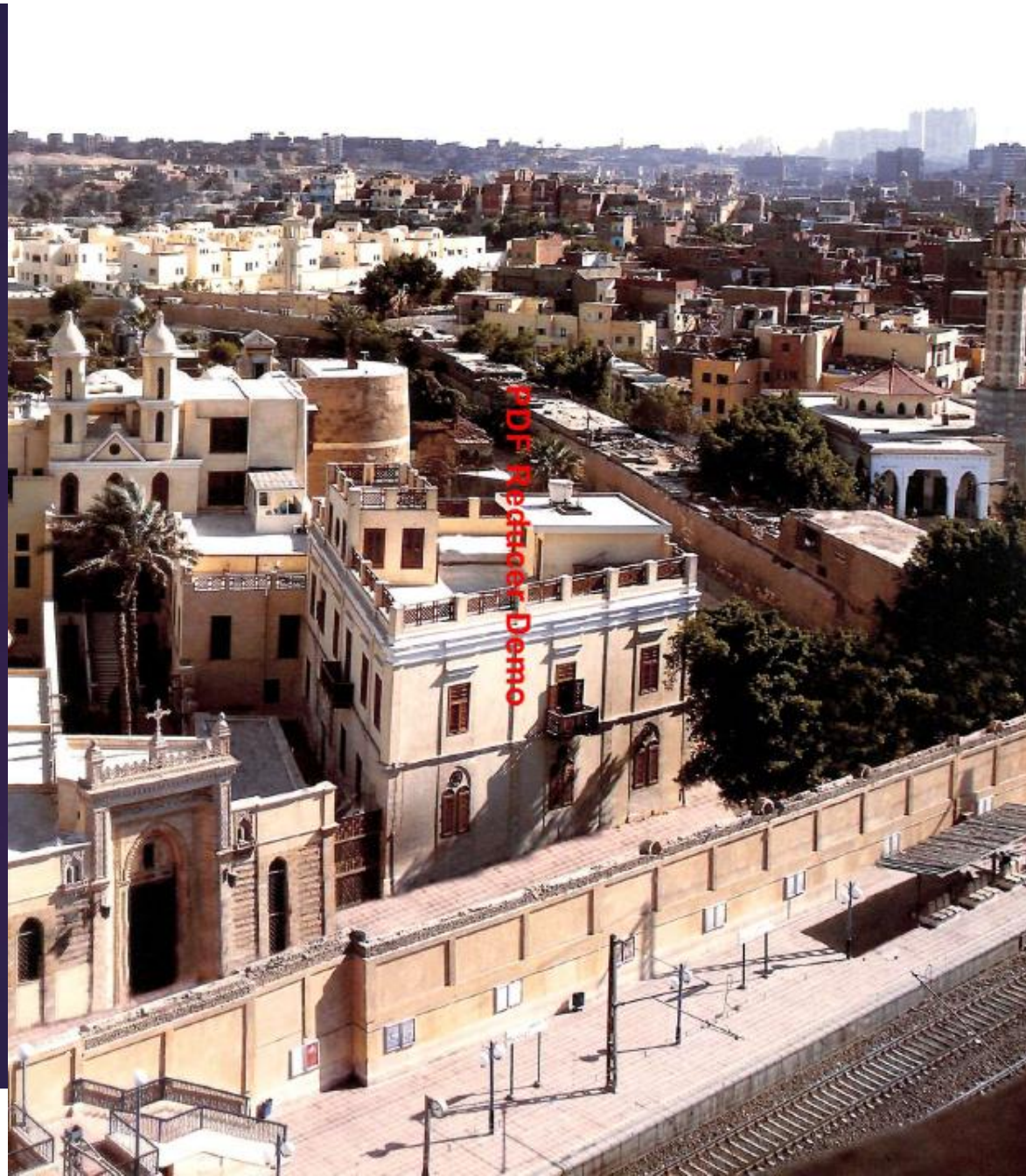
النوع الخامس: مستدير من
الداخل ومن الخارج - كنيسة
سان جورج في اليونان



النوع السادس: على شكل
البازليكا المغطاة بالقباب - كنيسة
سان تيودور بالقسطنطينية

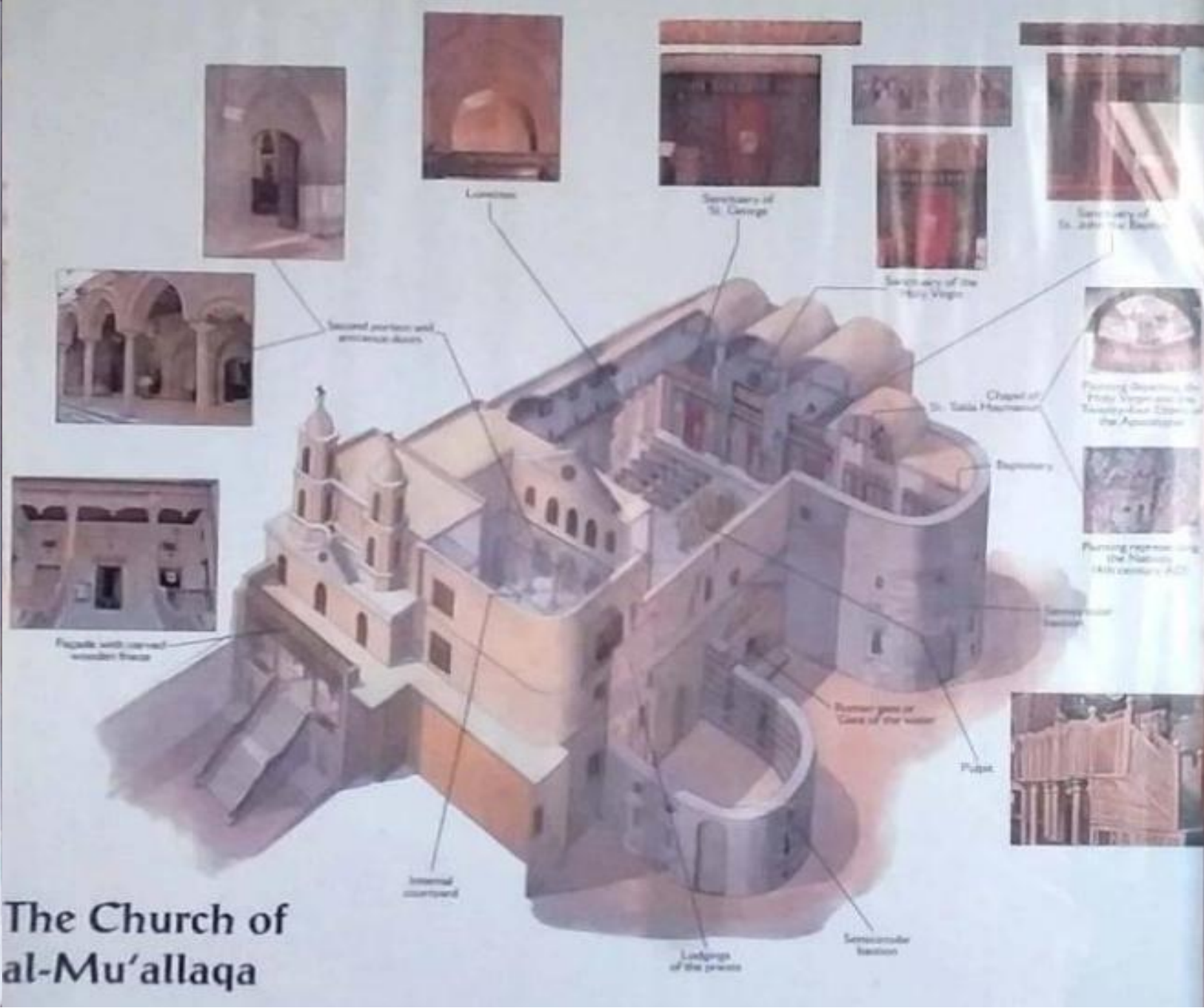
The Hanging Church Cairo/ Egypt



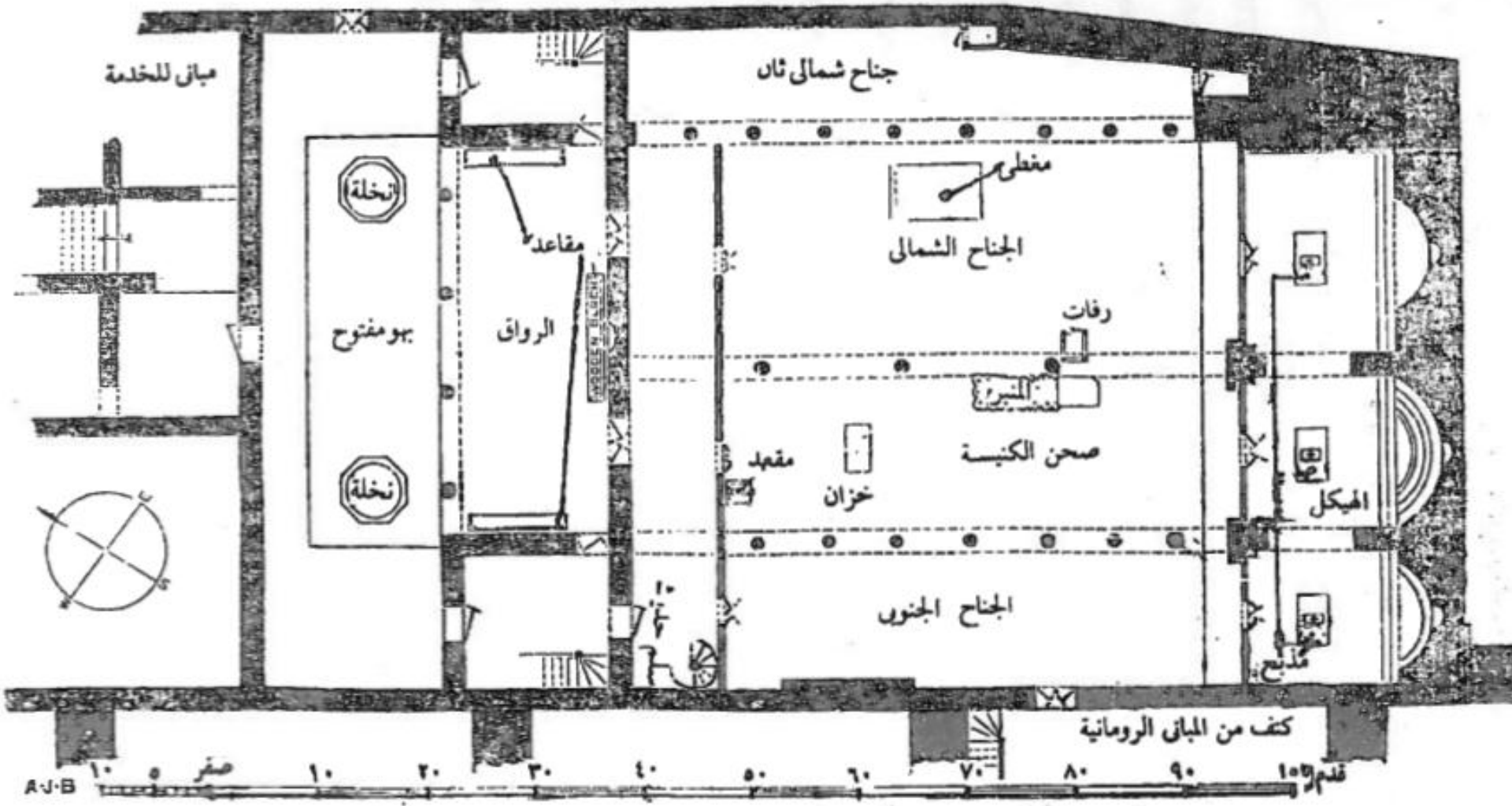




The Hanging Church - old Cairo



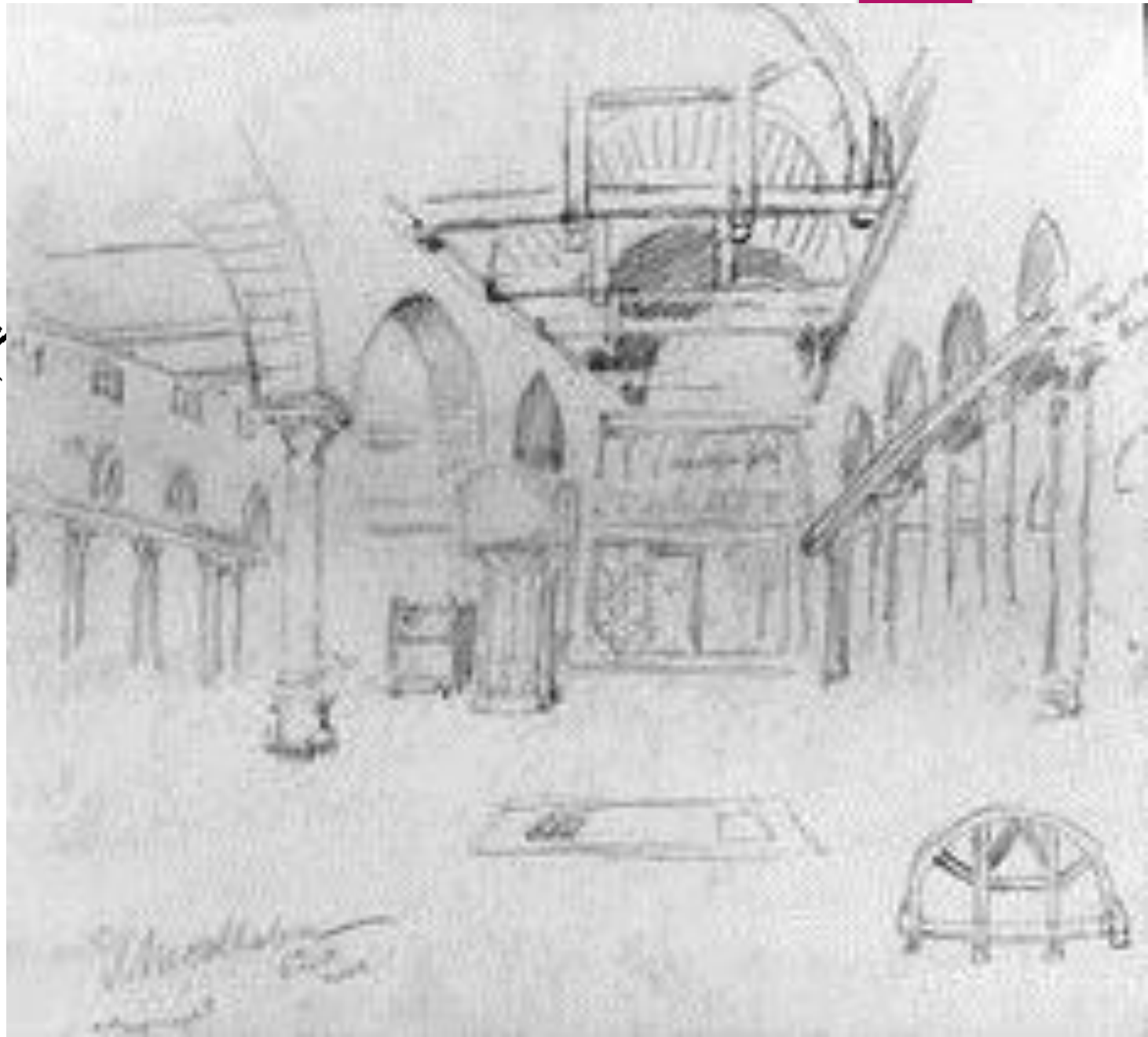
The Church of al-Mu'allafa



شكل رقم ١٣، الكنيسة المعلقة داخل حصن بابلون
 المباني القبطية المباني الرومانية









الرابعة

الكنيسة المعلقة في مصر
الكنيسة المعلقة من أقدم الكنائس في العالم وأشهر كنيسة قبطية في القاهرة

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THANK YOU

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